

Prénom :

Date :

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(11)

Pour multiplier un nombre par 20, c'est comme multiplier par 2, puis par 10 : $7 \times 20 = 7 \times 2 \times 10 = 14 \times 10 = 140$
Pour multiplier un nombre par 30, c'est comme multiplier par 3, puis par 10 : $67 \times 30 = 67 \times 3 \times 10 = 201 \times 10 = 2\,010$

- Observe l'exemple et complète :

$$\begin{aligned} 24 \times 20 &= (20 + 4) \times (2 \times 10) = [(20 + 4) \times 2] \times 10 \\ &\quad [(20 \times 2) + (4 \times 2)] \times 10 = (40 + 8) \times 10 \\ &\quad 48 \times 10 = 480 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 65 \times 40 &= (60 + 5) \times (4 \times 10) = [(60 + 5) \times 4] \times 10 \\ &\quad [(\dots \times 4) + (\dots \times 4)] \times 10 = (\dots + \dots) \times 10 \\ &\quad \dots \times 10 = \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 91 \times 30 &= (\dots + 1) \times (\dots \times 10) = [(\dots + 1) \times \dots] \times 10 \\ &\quad [(\dots \times \dots) + (\dots \times \dots)] \times 10 = (\dots + \dots) \times 10 \\ &\quad \dots \times 10 = \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 28 \times 70 &= (\dots + \dots) \times (\dots \times 10) = [(\dots + \dots) \times \dots] \times 10 \\ &\quad [(\dots \times \dots) + (\dots \times \dots)] \times 10 = (\dots + \dots) \times 10 \\ &\quad \dots \times 10 = \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 35 \times 90 &= (\dots + \dots) \times (\dots \times 10) = [(\dots + \dots) \times \dots] \times 10 \\ &\quad [(\dots \times \dots) + (\dots \times \dots)] \times 10 = (\dots + \dots) \times 10 \\ &\quad \dots \times 10 = \dots \end{aligned}$$

- Observe l'exemple et complète :

$$\begin{aligned} 57 \times 20 &= (50 + 7) \times 20 \\ 57 \times 20 &= (50 \times 20) + (7 \times 20) \\ 57 \times 20 &= 1\,000 + 140 \\ 57 \times 20 &= 1\,140 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} & 57 \\ \times & \begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 7 \end{array} \\ \hline 20 & \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 000 \\ \hline 1 & 40 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & = 1\,140 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 34 \times 50 &= (\dots + \dots) \times 50 \\ 34 \times 50 &= (\dots \times 50) + (\dots \times 50) \\ 34 \times 50 &= \dots + \dots \\ 34 \times 50 &= \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} & 34 \\ \times & \begin{array}{r} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \dots \quad \dots \end{array} \\ \hline 50 & \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \dots & \dots \\ \hline \dots & \dots \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 68 \times 80 &= (\dots + \dots) \times \dots \\ 68 \times 80 &= (\dots \times \dots) + (\dots \times \dots) \\ 68 \times 80 &= \dots + \dots \\ 68 \times 80 &= \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} & 68 \\ \times & \begin{array}{r} \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \dots \quad \dots \end{array} \\ \hline \dots & \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \dots & \dots \\ \hline \dots & \dots \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & = \dots \end{array}$$